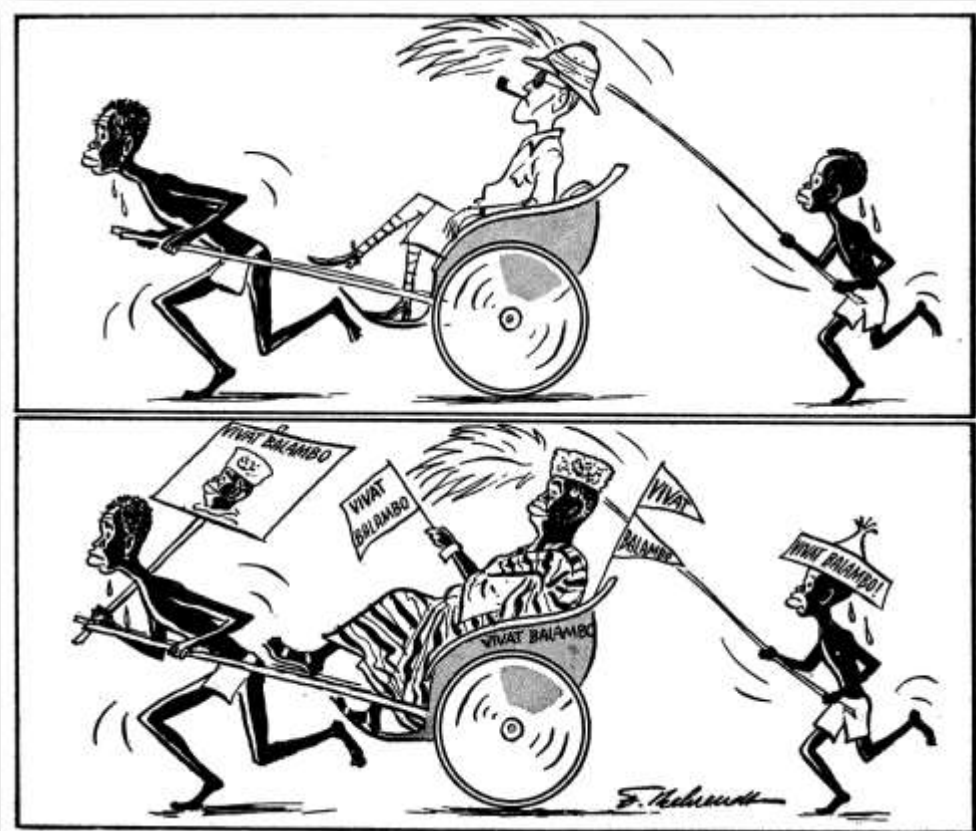


ETH ZÜRICH / D-GESS
GESCHICHTE DER MODERNEN WELT
FS 2016

VORLESUNG

GESCHICHTE II (GLOBAL)

Anti-Imperialismus und Dekolonisation, (ca. 1905-1975)



„Dekolonisation in Afrika“ (Deutsche Karikatur, 1960)

ZEIT:

Mittwoch 15:15-16:45

ORT:

IFW A 36

DOZENT:

Prof. Dr. Harald Fischer-Tiné

ABSTRACT

Die Vorlesung bietet einen historischen Überblick über den Niedergang und Zerfall der grossen europäischen Kolonialimperien in Asien und Afrika seit dem Ende des Ersten Weltkrieges. Dabei steht die Geschichte antikolonialer Bewegungen ebenso im Mittelpunkt wie die Probleme nachkolonialen *nation-buildings*. Nach einer einführenden Sektion in den beiden ersten Vorlesungen werden anschliessend anhand von sieben Fallbeispielen aus Asien, Afrika und dem Nahen Osten unterschiedliche Varianten des Ablaufs von Dekolonisationsprozessen herausgearbeitet und analysiert. Im letzten Block finden übergreifende Themen wie die Konstitution internationaler anti-imperialistischer Organisationen, die ideologische Vielfalt post-imperialer Weltentwürfe sowie, *last but not least*, theoretische Erklärungsmuster für das Phänomen Dekolonisation Berücksichtigung.

ANFORDERUNGEN

- Lektüre der Begleitmaterialien. Ein Reader mit Pflichttexten/Quellen wird via Polybox zur Verfügung gestellt.
- Bei Problemen mit dem Zugang kontaktieren Sie bitte Frau Lisa Schurrer unter schlisa@student.ethz.ch
- Schriftl. Zusammenfassung (jeweils 1000 Wörter) zweier der mit „☛“ markierten Texte bis zum 1. 5. 2016
- Bestehen der schriftlichen Abschlussprüfung (01.06. 2016)

SITZUNGSPLAN

(Mit Angabe der Pflichtlektüre)

I.

1 (24. 02. 2016)

- a) **Einführung: Ziele und Aufbau der Vorlesung**
- b) **Chronologie: Das Ende der Kolonialreiche**

2 (02. 03. 2016)

**Weltordnungen, Weltwirtschaften und Weltkriege:
Historische Makro-entwicklungen im 20. Jahrhundert**

- DUARA, Prasenjit, 'Introduction: The Decolonization of Asia and Africa in the twentieth Century', in: Idem, (ed.): *Decolonization: Perspectives from now and then*, London-New York: Routledge, 2004, pp. 1-18. ☛

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II.

3 (09. 03. 2016) **Koloniale Transformationen und anti-kolonialer Elitenationalismus in Indien (c. 1860-1918)**

4 (16. 03. 2016) **Massennationalismus, Transfer of Power' und Teilung Britisch-Indiens (1919-1948)**

5 (23. 03. 2016) **Ungleiches Erbe des Kolonialismus: Nation-Building in Indien und Pakistan (1948-71)**

- ARNOLD, David, *Südasiens*, Frankfurt am Main: S. Fischer, 2012, pp. 448-522.
- TALBOT, Ian, *India and Pakistan: Inventing the Nation*, London: Arnold, 2000, pp. 111-61.

III.

6 (06. 04. 2016) **Palästina: Britische Mandats Herrschaft und die Wurzeln des Nahostkonfliktes**

7 (13. 04. 2016) **Malaya: Das blutige Ende des britischen Empire in Südostasien**

8 (20. 04. 2016) **Der Zerfall des niederländischen Kolonialreichs in Südostasien und die Etablierung Indonesiens [Dr. B.C. SCHÄR]**

9 (27. 04. 2016) **Im Sog des Kalten Krieges: Von Französisch-Indochina zum kommunistischen Vietnam**

10 (04. 05. 2016) **„La sale guerre“ – Der Kolonialkrieg in Algerien als Zäsur in Kolonie und Mutterland**

11 (11. 05. 2016) **Ghana und Kenia – die zwei Gesichter der Dekolonisation in Afrika**

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IV.

12 (18.05.2016)

Alternative Weltordnungen — Pan-Islam, Wilsonianism und sozialistischer Internationalismus

13 (25.05.2016)

Anti-Imperialismus, Postkolonialismus und „Tiersmondisme“: Ideologien und Theorien 1900-1980

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14 (01.06.2016)

Abschlussklausur



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***Mission accomplished?* — Postkoloniale Staatsoberhäupter der ersten Generation im Jahre 1961: Nehru (Indien), Nkrumah (Ghana), Nasser (Ägypten) und Sukarno (Indonesien).**